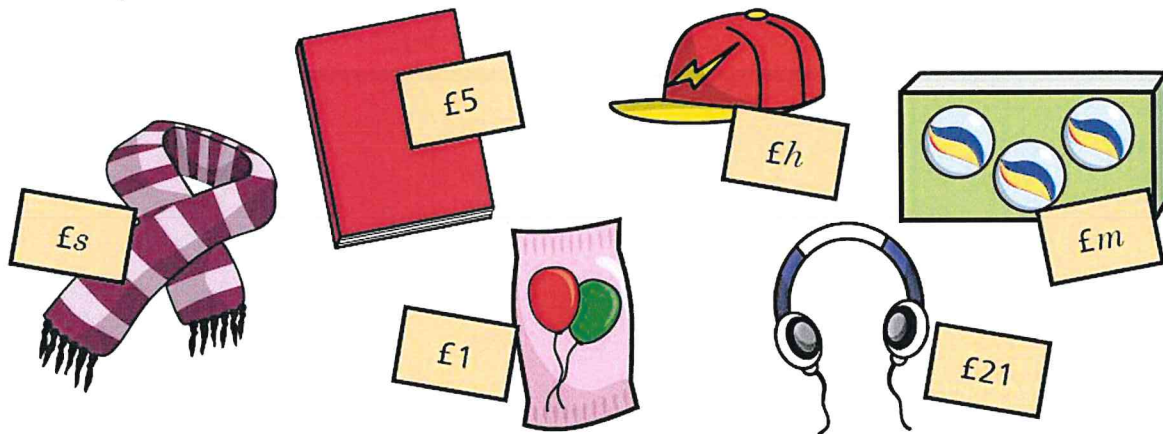


A book costs £5 and a magazine costs £ n
 The total cost of the book and magazine is £8
 Write this information as an equation.

$$5 + n = 8$$

A shop sells these items.



The total cost of a scarf and a book is £17

Form an equation to represent this information.

$$s + 5 = 17$$

The total cost of 2 packets of balloons and a hat is £11

Form an equation to represent this information.

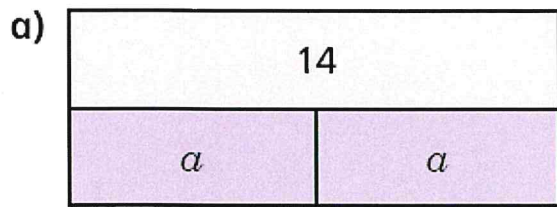
$$2 + h = 11$$

The total cost of a pair of headphones, a scarf and 2 boxes of marbles is £39

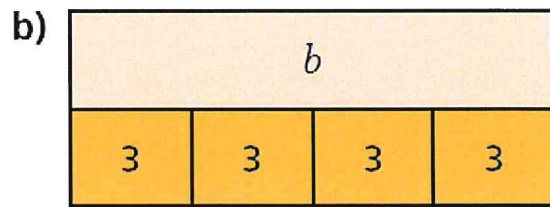
Form an equation to represent this information.

$$21 + s + 2m = 39$$

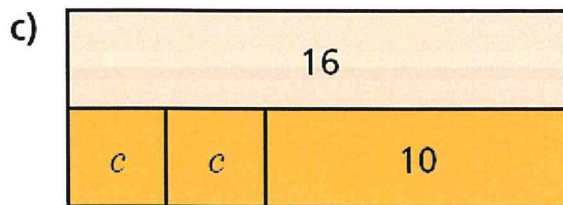
Write equations to represent the bar models.



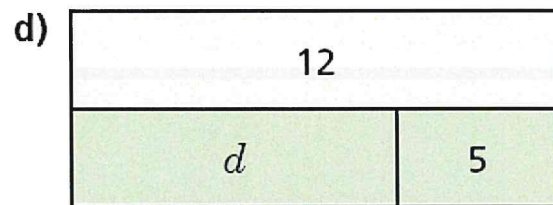
$$2a = 14$$



$$\frac{b}{4} = 3$$



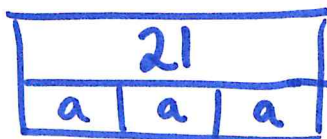
$$2c + 10 = 16$$



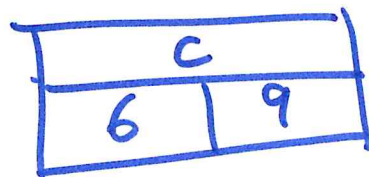
$$d + 5 = 12$$

Draw a bar model to represent each equation.

$$3a = 21$$



$$6 + 9 = c$$



Rosie thinks of a number. She adds 7 and divides her answer by 2

Teddy thinks of a number. He multiplies by 3 and subtracts 4

Rosie and Teddy think of the same number.

Rosie's answer is 9

What is Teddy's answer? 29

They think of 11

Working Deeper

Eva spends 92p on yo-yos and sweets

She buys y yo-yos costing 11p and s sweets costing 4p.

Can you write an equation to represent what Eva has bought?

How many yo-yos and sweets could Eva have bought?

Can you write a similar word problem to describe this equation?

$$74 = 15t + 2m$$

$$92 = 11y + 4s$$

1 sweet and 8 yo-yos

or

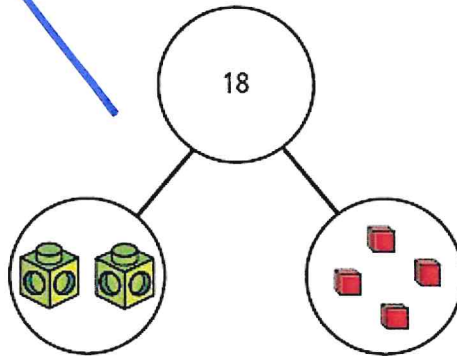
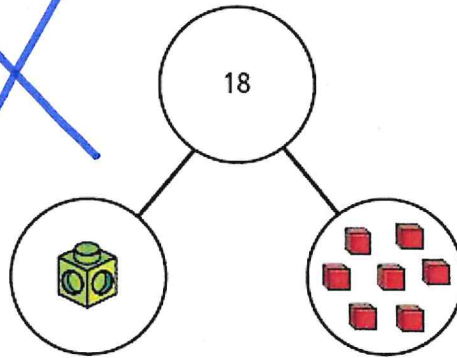
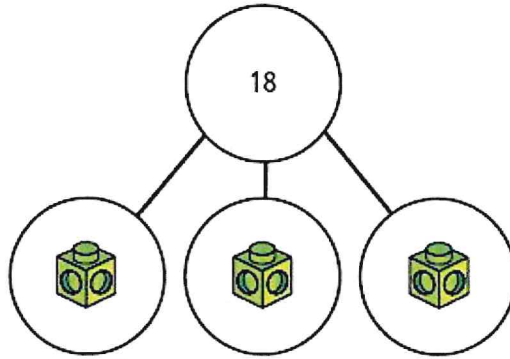
4 yo-yos and 12 sweets

Match each equation to the part-whole model it represents.

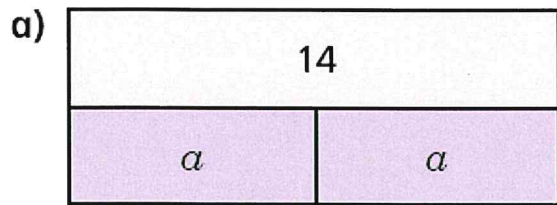
$y + 7 = 18$

$2y + 4 = 18$

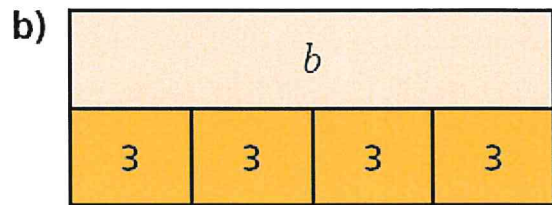
$3y = 18$



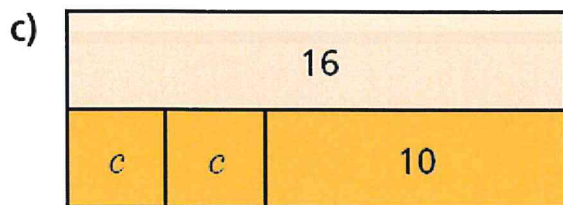
Write equations to represent the bar models.



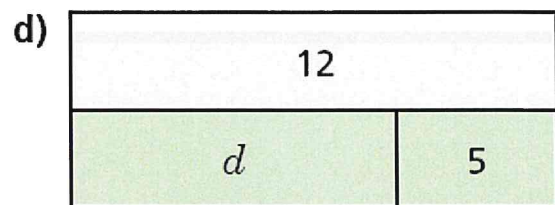
$$2a = 14$$



$$\frac{b}{4} = 3$$



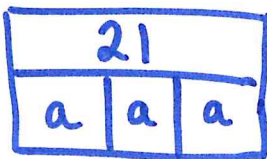
$$2c + 10 = 16$$



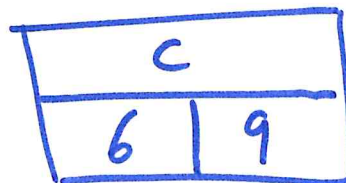
$$d + 5 = 12$$

Draw a bar model to represent each equation.

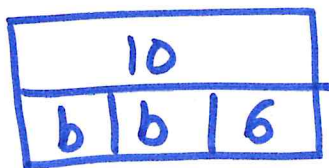
a) $3a = 21$



c) $6 + 9 = c$



b) $2b + 6 = 10$



d) $\frac{d}{2} = 7$

