

Cohesion

A **cohesive** text:

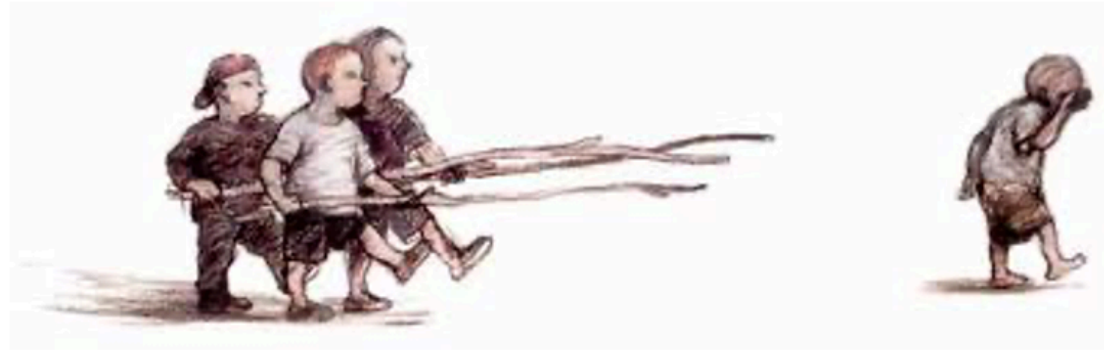
- flows smoothly
- makes links between paragraphs

When a text has **cohesion**, it **flows smoothly** from **paragraph to paragraph**.

It is not just a list of random ideas.

Adverbials (Cohesion)

Outsiders



Inside the goat pen, the stranger lived on scraps.

Adverbials

An **adverbial** modifies a **verb** or a **clause**.

Adverbials can be

...answering the questions,

firstly

a word,

In what order?

a phrase,

or a clause,

Where?

on the island

when they spotted the stranger

When?

ADVERBIALS – Tell us more about time, place or manner

– Which of these adverbials answers the questions When? Where? How?

Fear spread through the island.

Fear spread fast.

Fear spread as they spoke.

Fear spread that day.

Fear spread quickly.

Fear spread everywhere.

ADVERBIALS – Tell us more about time, place or manner

– Which of these adverbials answers the questions When? Where? How?

Where? Fear spread **through the island**.

How? Fear spread **fast**.

When? Fear spread **as they spoke**.

When? Fear spread **that day**.

How? Fear spread **quickly**.

Where? Fear spread **everywhere**.

Adverbials help to **link ideas**
between sentences.

Can you spot the adverbials in these sentences?

The innkeeper said that he did not want the stranger in his kitchen.

After a moment, the fisherman said that he could not help.

Quick as a flash, the carpenter pointed out the poor craftsmanship on the raft.

Eventually, they gave up on the idea of a job for the stranger.

Can you spot the adverbials in these sentences?

The innkeeper said that he did not want the stranger in his kitchen.

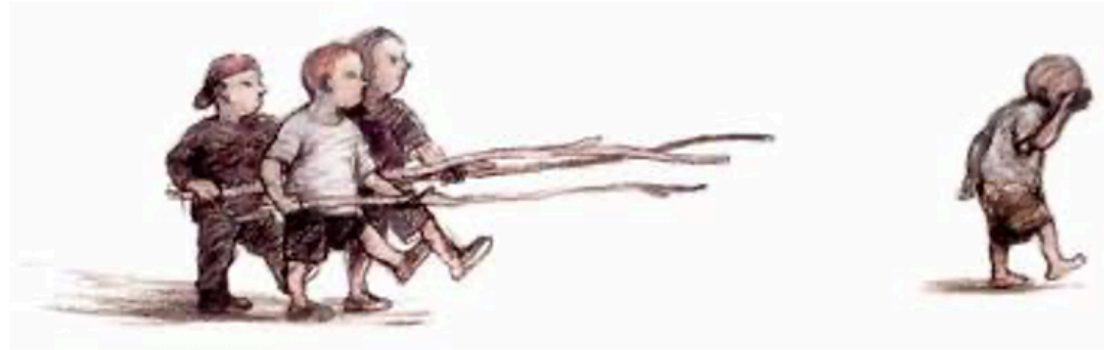
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Eventually, they gave up on the idea of a job for the stranger.

Adverbials linking paragraphs (Cohesion)

Outsiders



After some time, the people grew restless. Fear spread throughout the island. People began to talk...

Adverbials of **time** and **place** are useful for linking story paragraphs

early one morning

later that day

many years ago

before anyone could do anything

meanwhile

When?

on the island

outside the inn

inside the goat pen

In their dreams

at the beach

Where?

Adverbials link Paragraphs

Adverbials help to **link ideas** across **paragraphs**

First thing that morning, the stranger turned up for work at the inn. With difficulty, the innkeeper tried to show him how to wash up. The stranger did not have gloves, however. The hot water scalded his hands.

At the carpenter's shop, it was not much better. The stranger did not recognise the tools and could not understand any instructions. The carpenter lost his temper and sent the stranger away.

The next day, the carter called the stranger over. He offered him a job if the stranger could lift his heaviest barrel. The stranger was weak with hunger and could not even wobble the barrel .

Can you spot the adverbials which link the paragraphs?

Adverbials link Paragraphs

Adverbials help to **link ideas** across **paragraphs**

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